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HISTORY OF THE LITERARY CULTURES OF EAST-CENTRAL EUROPE Marcel Cornis-Pope 2004-01-01 CONTINUING THE WORK UNDERTAKEN IN VOL. 1 OF THE HISTORY OF THE LITERARY CULTURES OF EAST-CENTRAL EUROPE, VOL. 2 CONSIDERS VARIOUS TOPOGRAPHIC SITES--MULTICULTURAL CITIES, BORDER AREAS, CROSS-CULTURAL CORRIDORS, MULTIETHNIC REGIONS--THAT CUT ACROSS NATIONAL BOUNDARIES, RENDERING THEM PERMEABLE TO THE FLOW OF HYBRID CULTURAL MESSAGES. BY FOCUSING ON THE LITERARY CULTURES OF SPECIFIC GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATIONS, THIS VOLUME INTENDS TO PUT INTO PRACTICE A NEW TYPE OF COMPARATIVE STUDY. TRADITIONAL COMPARATIVE LITERARY STUDIES ESTABLISH TRANSNATIONAL COMPARISONS AND CONTRASTS, BUT THEREBY RECONFIRM, HOWEV.

The Orient in Music - Music of the Orient Małgorzata Grajter 2018-04-18 "OM", a fundamental meditation sound present in the cultures of Buddhism, is a syllable full of philosophical and transcendental meanings. The category of the Orient, as contrasted, antithetical and complementary to the Occident (West) and its culture, appears to be one of the most interesting and long-lasting issues discussed in the humanities. European fascination with Oriental cultures has found multifaceted manifestations in science, art, fashion and beliefs. Music, as an important element of cultural communication, has always been well suited for transitions and inspirations. The relationship between the Orient and Western music encompasses a wide and fascinating scope of problems, a field of various multidimensional influences which brings an opportunity not only to study particular questions, but also to search for universal and fundamental values. This collection of essays is a result of an International Conference titled "Om: Orient in Music - Music of the Orient", held at the Grażyna and Kiejstut Academy of Music in Wrocław, Poland, in March 2016. The volume provides insight into the many ways in which the music of the East and West can be understood and treated by both Western and Eastern scholars.

Op prvotnih hojazika k rasevo T. Budil 2002

Life Histories of Ethnos Theory in Russia and Beyond David G. Anderson 2019-02-25 THE IDEA OF ETHNOS CAME INTO BEING OVER A HUNDRED YEARS AGO AS A WAY OF UNDERSTANDING THE COLLECTIVE IDENTITIES OF PEOPLE WITH A COMMON LANGUAGE AND SHARED TRADITIONS. IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY, THE CONCEPT CAME TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH SOVIET STATE-BUILDING, AND IT FELL SHARPLY OUT OF FAVOUR. YET OUTSIDE THE ACADEMY, ETHNOS-STYLE ARGUMENTS NOT ONLY PERSIST, BUT ARE A VIBRANT PART OF REGIONAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL TRADITIONS. LIFE HISTORIES OF ETHNOS THEORY IN RUSSIA AND BEYOND MAKES A POWERFUL ARGUMENT FOR RECONSIDERING THE IMPORTANCE OF ETHNOS IN OUR UNDERSTANDING OF ETHNICITY AND NATIONAL IDENTITY ACROSS EURASIA. THE COLLECTION BRINGS TO LIFE A RICH ARCHIVE OF PREVIOUSLY UNPUBLISHED LETTERS, FIELDNOTES, AND PHOTOGRAPHIC COLLECTIONS OF THE THEORY'S EARLY PROponents. USING CONTEMPORARY FIELDWORK AND CASE STUDIES, THE VOLUME SHOWS HOW THE IDEAS OF THESE ETHNOGRAPHERS CONTINUE TO IMPACT AND SHAPE IDENTITIES IN VARIOUS REGIONAL THEATRES FROM UKRAINE TO THE RUSSIAN NORTH TO THE MANCHURIAN STEPPES OF WHAT IS NOW CHINA. THROUGH WRITING A LIFE HISTORY OF THESE COLLECTIVIST CONCEPTS, THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS VOLUME UNVEIL A WORLD WHERE THE ASSUMPTIONS OF LIBERAL INDIVIDUALISM DO NOT HOLD. IN DOING SO, THEY DEMONSTRATE HOW NOTIONS OF BELONGING ARE NOT FLEETING BUT PERSISTENT, MULTI-GENERATIONAL, AND BIO-SOCIAL. THIS COLLECTION IS ESSENTIAL READING FOR ANYONE INTERESTED IN RUSSIAN AND CHINESE AREA STUDIES. IT WILL ALSO APPEAL TO HISTORIANS AND STUDENTS OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND ETHNOGRAPHY MORE GENERALLY.

The Jewish Dark Continent Nathaniel Deutsch 2013-11-29 THE JEWS OF THE PALE OF SETTLEMENT CREATED A DISTINCTIVE WAY OF LIFE LITTLE KNOWN BEYOND ITS BORDERS. JUST BEFORE WORLD WAR I, A SOCIALIST REVOLUTIONARY NAMED AN-SKY AND HIS TEAM COLLECTED JOSES, RECORDED SONGS, TOOK THOUSANDS OF PHOTOGRAPHS, AND CREATED A REVEALING QUESTIONNAIRE IN YIDDISH, TRANSLATED HERE IN ITS ENTIRETY FOR THE FIRST TIME.

The USA in the Making of the USSR Paul Dukes 2004 THE USA'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE MAKING OF THE USSR WAS ACCIDENTAL. IN THE BELIEF THAT THE RUSSIAN SOCIALIST FEDERATIVE SOVIET REPUBLIC COULD NOT SURVIVE, AMERICAN STATESMEN strove to keep the former Tsarist empire intact for a non-communist successor regime in the face of attempts by other powers to carve out spheres of influence in both European and Asiatic Russia. In this manner, they unwittingly facilitated the formation of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. This book shows the importance of the 'Russian question' at the Washington Conference and throws light on the emergence of the 'Versailles-Washington' system of international relations.

Polin: Studies in Polish Jewish Volume 29 Natalia Aleksun 2016-12-29 HISTORIOGRAPHY FORMED AN USUALLY IMPORTANT COMPONENT OF THE POPULAR CULTURE AND HERITAGE OF EAST EUROPEAN JEWRY IN THE LATE NINETEENTH AND EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURIES. THIS WAS A PERIOD OF SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL UPRHEAVAL, AND FOR THE EMERGING CLASS OF EDUCATED JEWS THE WRITING AND READING OF JEWISH HISTORY PROVIDED NOT ONLY INTELLECTUAL BUT ALSO EMOTIONAL AND MORAL SUSTENANCE. FACING AN INSECURE FUTURE BECAME EASIER WITH AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE PAST, AND OF THE JEWISH PLACE IN THAT PAST. THIS VOLUME IS DEVOTED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF JEWISH HISTORIOGRAPHY IN THE THREE EAST EUROPEAN CENTRES--CONGRESS POLAND, THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE, AND GALICIA--THAT TOGETHER CONTAINED THE MAJORITY OF WORLD JEWRY AT THAT TIME. DRAWING WIDELY ON THE MULTILINGUAL BODY OF SCHOLARLY AND POPULAR LITERATURE THAT EMERGED IN THAT TURBULENT ENVIRONMENT, THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS VOLUME ATTEMPT TO GO BEYOND THE ESTABLISHED PARADIGMS IN THE STUDY OF JEWISH HISTORIOGRAPHY, AND SPECIFICALLY TO EXAMINE THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE WRITING OF JEWISH HISTORY AND OF NON-JEWISH HISTORY IN EASTERN EUROPE. IN DOING SO THEY EXPOSE THE TENSION BETWEEN THE STUDY OF THE JEWISH PAST IN A COMMUNAL SETTING AND IN A WIDER, REGIONAL, SETTING THAT LOCATED JEWS FIRMLY IN THE NON-JEWISH POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND CULTURAL ENVIRONMENT. THEY ALSO EXPLORE THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN 'HISTORY'--SEEN AS THE POPULAR UNDERSTANDING OF THE PAST--AND 'SCHOLARLY HISTORY'--INTERPRETATION OF THE PAST THROUGH THE ACADEMIC STUDY OF THE SOURCES, WHICH LAYS CLAIM TO OBJECTIVITY AND AUTHORITY. THE DEVELOPMENT OF JEWISH HISTORICAL SCHOLARSHIP GREW OUT OF THE NEW INTELLECTUAL CLIMATE OF THE HASKALAH, WHICH ENCOURAGED NOVEL MODES OF THINKING ABOUT SELF AND OTHERS AND PROMOTED CRITICAL ENQUIRY AND NEW APPROACHES TO TRADITIONAL SOURCES. AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, IN RESPONSE TO WHAT THE TRADITIONALISTS PERCEIVED AS SECULAR RESEARCH, AN ORTHODOX HISTORIOGRAPHY ALSO EMERGED, DRIVEN NOT ONLY BY SCHOLARLY CURIOSITY BUT ALSO BY THE NEED TO PROVIDE A POWERFUL COUNTERWEIGHT IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST MODERNITY. IN FACT, EAST EUROPEAN JEWISH HISTORIOGRAPHY HAS UNDERGONE MANY METHODOLOGICAL, THEMATIC, AND IDEOLOGICAL TRANSFORMATIONS OVER THE LAST TWO CENTURIES. EVEN TODAY, EAST EUROPEAN JEWISH HISTORIOGRAPHY REVISITS MANY OF THE QUESTIONS OF IMPORTANCE TO SCHOLARS AND AUDIENCES SINCE ITS EMERGENCE: HOW JEWS LIVED, BOTH WITHIN THE NARROW JEWISH WORLD AND IN CONTACT WITH THE WIDER SOCIETY; THE LIMITS OF JEWISH INSULARITY AND INTEGRATION; EXPRESSIONS OF PERSECUTION AND ANTI-JEWISH VIOLENCE; AND ALSO JEWISH CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE SOCIETIES AND STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE. MANY CHALLENGES STILL REMAIN: QUESTIONS OF THE PURPOSE OF THE RESEARCH, ITS IDEOLOGICAL COLOURING, AND ITS RELEVANCE FOR CONTEMPORARY JEWISH COMMUNITIES. THE FRUIT OF RESEARCH IN MANY DISCIPLINES AND FROM DIFFERENT METHODOLOGICAL POINTS OF VIEW, THIS VOLUME HAS MUCH TO OFFER SCHOLARS OF MODERN JEWRY TRYING TO UNDERSTAND HOW EAST EUROPEAN JEWS SAW THEMSELVES AS THEY STRUGGLED WITH THE CONCEPTS OF MODERNITY AND NATIONAL IDENTITY AND HOW THEIR HISTORY CONTINUES TO BE STUDIED AND DISCUSSED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY OF SCHOLARS.

Tiny Revolutions in Russia Bruce Friend Adams 2005 THIS BOOK PRESENTS A LARGE COLLECTION OF ANECDOTES AND JOKES FROM DIFFERENT PERIODS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY TO PROVIDE AN UNUSUAL PERSPECTIVE ON SOVIET AND RUSSIAN HISTORY. ANECDOTES AND JOKES WERE A HIDDEN FORM OF DISCURSIVE COMMUNICATION IN THE SOVIET ERA, LAMPOONING OFFICIAL PRACTICES AND ACTING AS A CONFIDENTIAL FORM OF SELF-AFFIRMATION. THEY WERE NOT NECESSARILY ANTI-SOVIET, BY THEIR VERY NATURE BOTH CRITICISING EXISTING REALITY AND ACTING AS A FORM OF ACQUISCEENCE. ABOVE ALL THEY PROVIDE INVALUABLE INSIGHTS INTO EVERYDAY LIFE, AND THE ATTITUDES AND CONCERNS OF ORDINARY PEOPLE. THE BOOK ALSO INCLUDES ANECDOTES AND JOKES FROM THE POST-SOVIET PERIOD, WHEN ORDINARY PEOPLE IN RUSSIA CONTINUED TO HAVE TO COPE WITH RATHER GRIM REALITY, AND THE COMPILER PROVIDES EXTENSIVE INTRODUCTORY AND EXPLANATORY MATTER TO SET THE ANECDOTES AND JOKES IN CONTEXT.

The Canton Trade Paul A. Van Dyke 2005-12-01 THIS STUDY UTILIZES A WIDE RANGE OF NEW SOURCE MATERIALS TO RECONSTRUCT THE DAY-TO-DAY OPERATIONS OF THE PORT OF CANTON DURING THE EIGHTEENTH AND FIRST HALF OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURIES. USING A BOTTOM-UP APPROACH, IT PROVIDES A FRESH LOOK AT THE SUCCESSSES AND FAILURES OF THE TRADE BY FOCUSING ON THE PRACTICES AND PROCEDURES RATHER THAN ON THE OFFICIAL POLICIES AND PROTOCOLS. THE NARRATIVE, HOWEVER, READS LIKE A STORY AS THE AUTHOR UNRAVELS THE DAILY LIVES OF ALL THE PLAYERS FROM SAMPAN OPERATORS, PILOTS, COMPRADORS AND LINGUISTS, TO COUNTRY TRADERS, SUPERCARGOES, HONG MERCHANTS AND CUSTOMS OFFICIALS. NEW AREAS TO STUDIES OF THIS KIND ARE COVERED AS WELL, SUCH AS ARMENIANS, JUNK TRADERS AND RICE TRADERS, ALL OF WHOM PLAYED INTRICATE ROLES IN MOVING THE COMMERCE FORWARD. THE CANTON TRADE SHOWS THAT CONTRARY TO POPULAR BELIEF, THE TRADE WAS STABLE, PREDICTABLE AND SECURE, WITH MANY INCENTIVES BUILT INTO THE POLICIES TO ENCOURAGE IT TO GROW. THE HUGE EXPANSION OF TRADE WAS, IN FACT, ONE OF THE FACTORS THAT CONTRIBUTED TO ITS COLLAPSE AS THE INCREASE IN REVENUES BLINDED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO THE LONG-TERM DETERIORATION OF THE LOWER ADMINISTRATIVE ECHELONS. IN THE END, THE SYSTEM WAS TOPPLED, BUT THAT HAPPENED MAINLY BECAUSE IT HAD ALREADY DEFEATED ITSELF. GENERAL READERS AND ACADEMICIANS INTERESTED IN WORLD AND ASIAN HISTORY, TRADING COMPANIES, COUNTRY TRADE, HONG MERCHANTS, AND ARTICLES OF TRADE WILL FIND MUCH NEW AND RELEVANT INFORMATION HERE.

Handbook of Ottoman-Turkish Diplomatics Jan Reychman 2014-10-10

Encyclopedia of the Ghetto The Unfinished Project of the Lodz Ghetto Archivists Monika Polit 2017

Shari'a in the West Nicholas Aroney 2010 LEADING SCHOLARS FROM A RANGE OF COUNTRIES AND ACADEMIC DISCIPLINES, AND REPRESENTING DIFFERENT POLITICAL VIEWPOINTS AND FAITH TRADITIONS, EXPLORE THE COMPLEX ISSUES SURROUNDING THE LEGAL RECOGNITION OF RELIGIOUS FAITH IN A MULTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Russian General Staff and Asia, 1860-1917 Alex Marshall 2006-11-22 THIS NEW BOOK EXAMINES THE ROLE OF THE TSARIST GENERAL STAFF IN STUDYING AND ADMINISTERING RUSSIA'S ASIAN BORDERLANDS. IT CONSIDERS THE NATURE OF THE IMPERIAL RUSSIAN STATE, THE INSTITUTIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GENERAL STAFF, AND RUSSIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH ASIA. DURING THE NINETEENTH CENTURY, RUSSIA WAS AN IMPORTANT PLAYER IN THE SO-CALLED 'GREAT GAME' IN CENTRAL ASIA. BETWEEN 1800 AND 1917 OFFICERS OF THE RUSSIAN GENERAL STAFF TRAVELLED EXTENSIVELY THROUGH TURKEY, CENTRAL ASIA AND THE FAR EAST, GATHERING INTELLIGENCE THAT ASSISTED IN THE FORMATION OF FUTURE WAR PLANS. IT GOES ON TO CONSIDER TACTICS OF IMPERIAL EXPANSION, AND THE ROLE OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND WAR PLANNING WITH RESPECT TO IMPORTANT REGIONS INCLUDING THE CAUCASUS, CENTRAL ASIA AND THE FAR EAST. IN THE LIGHT OF DETAILED ARCHIVAL RESEARCH, IT INVESTIGATES OBJECTIVELY QUESTIONS SUCH AS THE POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIA SEIZING THE BOSPHORUS STRAITS, AND THE PROBABILITY OF AN EXPEDITION TO INDIA. OVERALL, THIS BOOK PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT OF THE RUSSIAN GENERAL STAFF, ITS ROLE IN ASIA, AND OF RUSSIAN MILITARY PLANNING WITH RESPECT TO A REGION THAT REMAINS HIGHLY STRATEGICALLY SIGNIFICANT TODAY.

The Story of the Qur'an Ingrid Mattson 2013-02-18 THIS POPULAR INTRODUCTION BY A WELL-KNOWN ISLAMIC SCHOLAR HAS BEEN UPDATED AND EXPANDED, OFFERING A BALANCED PORTRAYAL OF THE QUR'AN AND ITS PLACE IN HISTORIC AND CONTEMPORARY MUSLIM SOCIETY. FEATURES NEW SECTIONS ON THE QUR'AN AND ITS RELATIONSHIP TO DEMOCRACY, SCIENCE, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND THE ROLE OF WOMEN CONTAINS EXPANDED SECTIONS ON THE QUR'AN IN THE LIFE CYCLE OF MUSLIMS, AND IN ISLAMIC ETHICS AND LAW INCORPORATES ADDITIONAL IMAGES AND STUDENT FEATURES, INCLUDING A GLOSSARY. SUPPORTED BY AN ACCOMPANYING WEBSITE (AVAILABLE ON PUBLICATION) HOSTING A RANGE OF ADDITIONAL MATERIAL, INCLUDING STUDENT RESOURCES, LINKS TO IMPORTANT WEBSITES, NEWS STORIES, AND MORE THIS TITLE IS ALSO AVAILABLE AS AN ETEXTBOOK ON THE COURSESMART PLATFORM, AS A WILEY DESKTOP EDITION, OR VIA YOUR PREFERRED ETEXTBOOK VENDOR; ETEXTBOOKS OFFER CONVENIENCE, ENHANCED ELECTRONIC FUNCTIONALITY, AND FLEXIBLE PRICING OPTIONS - LEARN MORE AT WWW.WILEY.COM/COLLEGE/WILEYFLX

The Archaeology of the Caucasus Antonio Sagona 2018 THIS CONPECTUS BRINGS TOGETHER IN AN ACCESSIBLE AND SYSTEMATIC MANNER A DIZZY ARRAY OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL CULTURES SITUATED BETWEEN SEVERAL WORLDS.

Women, the Recited Qur'an, and Islamic Music in Indonesia Anne Rasmussen 2010-08-23 "Rasmussen has written a classic study of the world of Islamic soundscapes, performances and forms of musical piety in that most complex of societies,

Indonesia. With great sensitivity, an alert musical response to players, reciters and audiences, a keen practitioner's ear and eye for subtlety as well as for the complexities of 'noise', she changes common assumptions about Muslim music and, not least, gender in changing Islamic ritual cultures. Her own political awareness and her professional as well as personal relations with women Qur'an reciters contribute to an exciting an original volume that I recommend to any one exploring the riches of Islamic performances and debates in the contemporary world."--MICHAEL GILSENAN, AUTHOR OF LORDS OF THE LEBANESE MARCHES: VIOLENCE AND NARRATIVE IN AN ARAB SOCIETY

Marlene Laruelle 2018-10-10 THIS BOOK, BY ONE OF THE FOREMOST AUTHORITIES ON THE SUBJECT, EXPLORES THE COMPLEX NATURE OF RUSSIAN NATIONALISM. IT EXAMINES NATIONALISM AS A MULTILAYERED AND MULTIFACETED REPERTOIRE DISPLAYED BY A MYRIAD OF ACTORS. IT CONSIDERS NATIONALISM AS VARIOUS CONCEPTS AND IDEAS EMPHASIZING RUSSIA'S DISTINCTIVE NATIONAL CHARACTER, BASED ON THE COUNTRY'S GEOGRAPHY, HISTORY, ORTHODOXY, AND SOVIET TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES. IT ANALYZES THE IDEOLOGIES OF RUSSIA'S ULTRA-NATIONALIST AND FAR-RIGHT GROUPS, EXPLORES THE USE OF NATIONALISM IN THE CONFLICT WITH UKRAINE AND THE ANNEXATION OF CRIMEA, AND DISCUSSES HOW PUTIN'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS, INCLUDING ALEXEI NAVALNY, MAKE USE OF NATIONALISM. OVERALL THE BOOK PROVIDES A RICH ANALYSIS OF A KEY FORCE WHICH IS PROFOUNDLY AFFECTING POLITICAL AND SOCIETAL DEVELOPMENTS BOTH INSIDE RUSSIA AND BEYOND.

Becoming Muslim in Imperial Russia Agnieszka Nijakiewicz 2014-12-18 IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY, THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE'S MIDDLE VOLGA REGION (TODAY'S TATARSTAN) WAS THE SITE OF A PROLONGED STRUGGLE BETWEEN RUSSIAN ORTHODOXY AND ISLAM, EACH OF WHICH SOUGHT TO SOLIDIFY ITS INFLUENCE AMONG THE FRONTIER'S MIX OF TURKIC, FINNO-UGRIC, AND SLAVIC PEOPLES. THE IMMEDIATE CATALYST OF THE EVENTS THAT AGNIESZKA NIJAKIEWICZ CHRONICLES IN BECOMING MUSLIM IN IMPERIAL RUSSIA WAS THE COLLECTIVE TURN TO ISLAM BY MEMBERS OF THE REGION'S KRISTIAN SHENS, THE MUSLIM AND ANIMIST TATARS WHO CONVERTED TO RUSSIAN ORTHODOXY BETWEEN THE SIXTEENTH AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURIES. THE TRADITIONAL VIEW HOLDS THAT THE APOSTATES HAD REALLY BEEN MUSLIM ALL ALONG OR THAT THEIR CONVERSIONS HAD BEEN FORCED BY THE STATE OR UNDERTAKEN VOLUNTARILY AS A MATTER OF CONVENIENCE. IN KEFELI'S VIEW, THIS ARGUMENT VASTLY OVERSIMPLIES THE COMPLEXITY OF A REGION WHERE MANY PARTICIPATED IN THE RELIGIOUS CULTURES OF BOTH ISLAM AND CHRISTIANITY. SHE SHOWS HOW TRADITIONAL EDUCATION, WITH SUFI MYSTICAL COMPONENTS, HELPED TO ISLAMIZE FINNO-UGRIC AND TURKIC PEOPLES IN THE KAMA-VOLGA COUNTRYSIDE AND SET THE STAGE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF MODERNIST ISLAM IN RUSSIA. OF PARTICULAR INTEREST IS KEFELI'S EMPHASIS ON THE ROLE THAT TATAR WOMEN (BOTH KRISTIAN SHEN AND MUSLIM) PLAYED AS HOLDERS AND TRANSMITTERS OF SUFI KNOWLEDGE. TODAY, SHE NOTES, INTELLECTUALS AND MULLAHS IN TATARSTAN SEEK TO REVIVE BOTH SUFI AND MODERNIST TRADITIONS TO COUNTERACT NEW EXPRESSIONS OF ISLAM AND PROMOTE A PURELY TATAR ISLAM AWARE OF ITS SPECIFICITY IN A POST-CHRISTIAN AND SECULAR ENVIRONMENT.

Johannes Remy 2000-01-01 THIS STUDY FOCUSES ON THE CONFLICTING AIMS AND DEEDS OF THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE POLISH NATIONALLY-MINDED STUDENT YOUTH IN THE SITUATION WHICH EMERGED AFTER THE CLOSURE OF THE UNIVERSITIES IN WARSAW AND WILNO (VILNIUS) IN 1832. THOUSANDS OF POLISH STUDENTS STUDIED IN RUSSIAN UNIVERSITIES, CONSTITUTING A CONSIDERABLE PORTION OF THE STUDENT BODY. THEY FORMED CONSPIRACIES, STUDENT UNIONS AND STUDY CIRCLES. THEIR RELATIONS WITH RUSSIAN STUDENTS ENTAILED BOTH ENMITY AND CO-OPERATION. THE BOOK ANALYZES THE IDEA OF WHAT IT MEANT TO BE A POLISH STUDENT IN RUSSIA BETWEEN 1832 AND 1863, AND REVEALS SECRET DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN GOVERNMENT POLITICIANS CONCERNING THE POLISH QUESTION AT THE UNIVERSITIES.

Robert Southey 2019-02-23 THIS WORK HAS BEEN SELECTED BY SCHOLARS AS BEING CULTURALLY IMPORTANT, AND IS PART OF THE KNOWLEDGE BASE OF CIVILIZATION AS WE KNOW IT. THIS WORK WAS REPRODUCED FROM THE ORIGINAL ARTIFACT, AND REMAINS AS TRUE TO THE ORIGINAL WORK AS POSSIBLE. THEREFORE, YOU WILL SEE THE ORIGINAL COPYRIGHT REFERENCES, LIBRARY STAMPS (AS MOST OF THESE WORKS HAVE BEEN HOUSED IN OUR MOST IMPORTANT LIBRARIES AROUND THE WORLD), AND OTHER NOTATIONS IN THE WORK. THIS WORK IS IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AND POSSIBLY OTHER NATIONS. WITHIN THE UNITED STATES, YOU MAY FREELY COPY AND DISTRIBUTE THIS WORK, AS NO ENTITY (INDIVIDUAL OR CORPORATE) HAS A COPYRIGHT ON THE BODY OF THE WORK. AS A REPRODUCTION OF A HISTORICAL ARTIFACT, THIS WORK MAY CONTAIN MISSING OR BLURRED PAGES, POOR PICTURES, ERRANT MARKS, ETC. SCHOLARS BELIEVE, AND WE CONCUR, THAT THIS WORK IS IMPORTANT ENOUGH TO BE PRESERVED, REPRODUCED, AND MADE GENERALLY AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC. WE APPRECIATE YOUR SUPPORT OF THE PRESERVATION PROCESS, AND THANK YOU FOR BEING AN IMPORTANT PART OF KEEPING THIS KNOWLEDGE ALIVE AND RELEVANT.

Maryam Azarnood 2016-03-22 ISSUES IN MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT PROVIDES READERS WITH THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS AND PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF DESIGNING MATERIALS FOR EFL/ESL CONTEXTS. IT STARTS WITH DISCUSSING SOME BASIC AND PRELIMINARY PRINCIPLES OF MATERIALS DESIGN FOLLOWED BY SCRUTINIZING CRITICAL ISSUES IN MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT IN AN OBJECTIVE AND SYSTEMATIC WAY. THIS RANGES FROM CONSIDERING LEARNERS' NEEDS, ADOPTING, ADAPTING, SELECTION, AND GRADATION OF MATERIALS TO THE SPECIFIC FOCUS OF THE BOOK ON DEVELOPING VARIOUS TYPES OF MATERIALS FOR THE FOUR LANGUAGE SKILLS, PRONUNCIATION, ESP VOCABULARY, AND COMPUTER ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING MATERIALS. AUTHENTICITY OF MATERIALS TO BE DESIGNED AND THE INCLUSION OF AFFECTIVE FACTORS TO DEVELOP MOTIVATING MATERIALS TO ENGAGE LANGUAGE LEARNERS, IN ADDITION TO FEATURES OF MATERIALS DESIGN AT A UNIVERSAL LEVEL ARE OTHER AREAS TO READ ABOUT. THIS BOOK FINALLY TRIES TO OPEN NEW HORIZONS AND POSSIBLE FUTURISTIC APPROACHES TO IMPROVE TODAY'S ELT MATERIALS.

Islamisation and Its Opponents in Java Merle Calvin Ricklefs 2012 "First published by NUS Press, National University of Singapore."

Russia's Orient Daniel R. Brower 1997 From a 1994 conference (U. of California, Berkeley), Borderlands Research Group participants present their findings based on unprecedented access to the hinterlands of what is now the CIS. Fourteen contributors provide context for the current self-deterministic ethnic turmoil in Chechnya and elsewhere far from the Kremlin, via discussions of tsarist colonial policies and historical, heartfelt majority attitudes toward the "ignoble savages and unfaithful subjects" (read Muslim) of Russia's diverse Orient. Annotation copyrighted by Book News, Inc., Portland, OR

The Russian General Staff and Asia, 1800-1917 Alex Marshall 2006 EXAMINES THE ROLE OF THE TSARIST GENERAL STAFF IN STUDYING AND ADMINISTERING RUSSIA'S ASIAN BORDERLANDS. THIS BOOK CONSIDERS THE NATURE OF THE IMPERIAL RUSSIAN STATE, THE INSTITUTIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GENERAL STAFF, AND RUSSIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH ASIA. IT PROVIDES AN ACCOUNT OF THE RUSSIAN GENERAL STAFF AND ITS ROLE IN ASIA.

Za orzor Z'or padivo T. Budil 2001

The Future of Islam and the West Shireen Hunter 1998 EXAMINES THE RELATIONS BETWEEN ISLAM AND THE WEST, PAYING PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE VARIOUS SCHOOLS OF ISLAMIC POLITICAL THOUGHT AND THE ISLAMIC WORLD VIEW.

Apostle of Russian Liberalism Priscilla R. Roosevelt 1986

Handbook of Ottoman-Turkish Diplomatics Jan Reychman 1968

Twelve Years a Slave Solomon Northup 101-01-01 "HAVING BEEN BORN A FREEMAN, AND FOR MORE THAN THIRTY YEARS ENJOYED THE BLESSINGS OF LIBERTY IN A FREE STATE--AND HAVING AT THE END OF THAT TIME BEEN KIDNAPPED AND SOLD INTO SLAVERY, WHERE I REMAINED, UNTIL HAPPILY RESCUED IN THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1853, AFTER A BONDAGE OF TWELVE YEARS--IT HAS BEEN SUGGESTED THAT AN ACCOUNT OF MY LIFE AND FORTUNES WOULD NOT BE UNINTERESTING TO THE PUBLIC." --AN EXCERPT

Jonathan Sutton 1988-08-31 THE PHILOSOPHER AND POET VLADIMIR SOLOVYOV (1853-1900) IS LARGELY UNKNOWN TO ENGLISH READERS, THOUGH TRANSLATIONS OF HIS WORKS DO EXIST. THIS BOOK PRESENTS HIS CENTRAL TEACHINGS AND ANALYSES HIS TREATMENT OF THE NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGIONS, BUDDHISM AND TAOSIM IN PARTICULAR. THIS NOW MAKES IT MORE POSSIBLE TO REASSESS HIS RELIGIOUS PHILOSOPHY AS A WHOLE. THE BOOK WILL BE OF INTEREST TO STUDENTS OF COMPARATIVE RELIGION, THEOLOGY, PHILOSOPHY AND RUSSIAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY.

Ideologies of Eastness in Central and Eastern Europe Tomasz Zarycki 2014-03-21 THIS BOOK EXPLORES HOW THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, WHICH WERE FORMERLY PART OF THE SOVIET BLOC HAVE, SINCE THE END OF COMMUNIST RULE, DEVELOPED A NEW IDEOLOGY OF THEIR PLACE IN THE WORLD. DRAWING ON POST-COLONIAL THEORY AND ON IDENTITY DISCOURSES IN THE WRITINGS OF LOCAL INTELLEIGENTSIA FIGURES, THE BOOK SHOWS HOW PEOPLE IN THESE COUNTRIES NO LONGER THINK OF THEMSELVES AS PART OF THE "EAST", AND HOW THEY HAVE INVENTED NEW STEREOTYPES OF THE COUNTRIES TO THE EAST OF THEM, SUCH AS UKRAINE AND BELARUS, TO WHICH THEY SEE THEMSELVES AS SUPERIOR. THE BOOK DEMONSTRATES HOW THERE ARE A WHOLE RANGE OF IDEOLOGIES OF "EASTNESS", HOW THESE HAVE CHANGED OVER TIME, AND HOW SUCH IDEOLOGIES IMPACT, IN A PRACTICAL WAY, RELATIONS WITH COUNTRIES FURTHER EAST.

Publications in Near and Middle East Studies Columbia University 1968

Islam in Java Mark R. Woodward 1989

Enlightening Europe on Islam and the Ottomans Carter Vaughn Findley 2019 D'OHSSON'S TABLEAU NARRATIVE OF THE EMPIRE OTHOMAN IS THE MOST AUTHORITATIVE, MAGNIFICENTLY ILLUSTRATED WORK OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT ON ISLAM AND THE OTTOMANS. A PRACTICAL WORK FOR STATESMEN, THE TABLEAU DELIGHTED ALL READERS WITH PROFUSE ILLUSTRATIONS -- VERBAL AND VISUAL -- OF OTTOMAN LIFE.

The Athenaeum 1886

Czech Lands, Part 1 Lucie Storchová 2020-09-07 "COMPANION TO CENTRAL AND EAST EUROPEAN HUMANISM: CZECH LANDS" IS THE FIRST REFERENCE WORK ON HUMANISTS AND THEIR LITERARY ACTIVITIES IN THIS REGION WHICH APPEARS IN ENGLISH. IN TWO VOLUMES, IT OFFERS BIOGRAPHICAL AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL DATA ABOUT HUMANIST LITERARY LIFE BETWEEN CA. 1480 AND 1630. APART FROM INTRODUCTORY CHAPTERS, THE FIRST VOLUME INCLUDES MORE THAN 150 BIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES DEALING WITH AUTHORS WHOSE NAMES BEGIN WITH LETTERS A-L AS WELL AS COMPLETE OVERVIEWS OF THE MOST RECENT RESEARCH ON HUMANISM IN CENTRAL EUROPE. THE INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH TEAM PAID SPECIAL ATTENTION TO LOCAL APPROACHES TO CLASSICAL TRADITION, TO FORMS OF HUMANISTIC POLYLINGUALISM AND TO PARTICIPATION OF BOHEMIAN AUTHORS IN EUROPEAN SCHOLARLY NETWORKS. BOTH VOLUMES ARE OF HIGH RELEVANCE FOR ALL ACADEMICS WHO ARE INTERESTED IN HUMANISM AND HISTORY OF EARLY MODERN LITERATURE IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

Modernizing Muscovy Jarom Kotilaine 2004-08-02 FIRST PUBLISHED IN 2004. ROUTLEDGE IS AN IMPRINT OF TAYLOR & FRANCIS, AN INFORMA COMPANY.

Java, Indonesia and Islam Mark Woodward 2010-10-28 MARK R. WOODWARD'S ISLAM IN JAVA: NORMATIVE PIETY AND MYSTICISM IN THE SULTANATE OF YOGYAKARTA (1989) WAS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT WORK ON INDONESIAN ISLAM OF THE ERA. THIS NEW VOLUME, JAVA, INDONESIA, AND ISLAM, BUILDS ON THE EARLIER STUDY, BUT ALSO GOES BEYOND IT IN IMPORTANT WAYS. WRITTEN ON THE BASIS OF WOODWARD'S THIRTY YEARS OF RESEARCH ON JAVANESE ISLAM IN A YOGYAKARTA (SOUTH-CENTRAL JAVA) SETTING, THE BOOK PRESENTS A MUCH-NEEDED COLLECTION OF ESSAYS CONCERNING JAVANESE ISLAMIC TEXTS, RITUAL, SACRED SPACE, SITUATED IN JAVANESE AND INDONESIAN POLITICAL CONTEXTS. WITH A NUMBER OF ENTIRELY NEW ESSAYS AS WELL AS SIGNIFICANTLY REVISED VERSIONS OF ESSAYS THIS BOOK IS A VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE ACADEMIC COMMUNITY BY AN EMINENT ANTHROPOLOGIST AND KEY AUTHORITY ON ISLAMIC RELIGION AND CULTURE IN JAVA.

Tarik Cyril Amar 2015-11-17 THE PARADOX OF UKRAINIAN LVIV REVEALS THE LOCAL AND TRANSNATIONAL FORCES BEHIND THE TWENTIETH-CENTURY TRANSFORMATION OF LVIV INTO A SOVIET AND UKRAINIAN URBAN CENTER. LVIV'S TWENTIETH-CENTURY HISTORY WAS MARKED BY VIOLENCE, POPULATION CHANGES, AND FUNDAMENTAL TRANSFORMATION ETHNICALLY, LINGUISTICALLY, AND IN TERMS OF ITS RESIDENTS' SELF-PERCEPTION. AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND, TARIK CYRIL AMAR EXPLAINS A STRIKING PARADOX: SOVIET RULE, WHICH CAME TO LVIV IN RUTHLESS STALINIST SHAPE AND LASTED FOR HALF A CENTURY, LEFT BEHIND THE MOST UKRAINIAN VERSION OF THE CITY IN HISTORY. IN RECONSTRUCTING THIS DRAMATICALLY PROFOUND CHANGE, AMAR ILLUMINATES THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND IN PRESENT-DAY IDENTITIES AND TENSIONS WITHIN UKRAINE.

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